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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

CVS HEALTH REPORTS FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL-YEAR 2020 RESULTS AND PROVIDES 2021 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE

Full Year and Fourth Quarter Highlights:

- Full year total revenues increased to \$268.7 billion, up 4.6% compared to prior year
- Full year and fourth quarter GAAP diluted earnings per share from continuing operations of \$5.47 and \$0.75
- Full year and fourth quarter Adjusted EPS of \$7.50 and \$1.30
- Generated full year cash flow from operations of \$15.9 billion
- Results reflect COVID-19 impacts and related investments

2021 Full Year Guidance:

- GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations in the range of \$6.06 to \$6.22
- Adjusted EPS in the range of \$7.39 to \$7.55
- Cash flow from operations in the range of \$12.0 billion to \$12.5 billion

WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND, February 16, 2021 - CVS Health Corporation (NYSE: CVS) today announced operating results for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020.

CVS Health President and CEO Karen S. Lynch stated, "The COVID-19 pandemic presented unique challenges to our business and to the entire health care industry. We utilized the full depth and breadth of our capabilities and our presence in local communities across the country, to play a leadership role in COVID-19 testing and vaccine administration. Our ability to deliver 2020 full-year results above expectations is a testament to the strength of our strategy and the flexibility of our diversified health services model.

"We are proud to be a trusted health partner to more than 100 million customers through our Pharmacy and Health Care businesses and to be able to support millions of Americans in our local communities, many in underserved and remote areas. We are grateful for the dedication of our nearly 300,000 colleagues, many serving on the frontlines, who demonstrated an unwavering commitment to our fellow Americans.

"Our goal is to make health care more accessible, more affordable and simpler. In order to do this, we will accelerate the pace of our progress through targeted investments in key areas that will drive our consumer-focused strategy. We believe that solving consumer health needs will deliver better health outcomes and lower costs while creating future economic benefit for CVS Health and its shareholders."

A summary of the Company's response to the COVID-19 pandemic is included on page six.

The Company presents both GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures in this press release to assist in the comparison of the Company's past financial performance with its current financial performance. See "Non-GAAP Financial Information" on pages 12 through 13 and endnotes on page 25 for explanations of non-GAAP financial measures presented in this press release. See pages 14 through 17 and page 24 for reconciliations of each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

Consolidated Fourth Quarter and Full Year Results

	 Th	 Months Encember 31,	 d	Year Ended December 31,						
In millions, except per share amounts	2020	2019	Change	2020		2019		(Change	
Total revenues	\$ 69,554	\$ 66,889	\$ 2,665	\$	268,706	\$	256,776	\$	11,930	
Operating income	2,524	3,037	(513)		13,911		11,987		1,924	
Adjusted operating income (1)	2,945	3,766	(821)		16,008		15,339		669	
Net income	975	1,744	(769)		7,192		6,631		561	
Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations	\$ 0.75	\$ 1.33	\$ (0.58)	\$	5.47	\$	5.08	\$	0.39	
Adjusted EPS (2)	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.73	\$ (0.43)	\$	7.50	\$	7.08	\$	0.42	
Enterprise prescriptions (3) (4)	742.1	734.0	8.1		2,906.7		2,802.9		103.8	

- Total revenues increased 4.0% and 4.6% for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, respectively, compared to the prior year primarily driven by growth in the Health Care Benefits and Retail/LTC segments.
- Operating income and adjusted operating income decreased 16.9% and 21.8%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. The decrease in both operating income and adjusted operating income was primarily due to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic in the Health Care Benefits and Retail/LTC segments, as well as continued reimbursement pressure in the Retail/LTC segment, partially offset by improved purchasing economics in the Pharmacy Services segment and the favorable impact of enterprise-wide cost savings initiatives in 2020. The decrease in operating income was also partially offset by pre-tax income of \$307 million associated with the receipt of amounts owed to the Company under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act and the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (collectively, the "ACA") risk corridor program that was previously fully reserved for as payment was uncertain.
- Operating income and adjusted operating income increased 16.1% and 4.4%, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. The increase in both operating income and adjusted operating income was primarily due to the net impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, improved purchasing economics in the Pharmacy Services segment and the favorable impact of enterprise-wide cost savings initiatives in 2020, partially offset by continued reimbursement pressure in the Retail/LTC segment. The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic resulted in increases in both operating income and adjusted operating income in the Health Care Benefits segment, which were partially offset by declines in the Retail/LTC segment as further described later in our segment discussion. The increase in operating income was also driven by (i) pretax income of \$307 million associated with the receipt of amounts owed to the Company under the ACA risk corridor program, (ii) a \$269 million pre-tax gain on the sale of the Company's Coventry Health Care Workers' Compensation business ("Workers' Compensation business") and (iii) the absence of \$231 million of store rationalization charges and a \$205 million pre-tax loss on the sale of the Company's Brazilian subsidiary, Drogaria Onofre Ltda. ("Onofre"), both recorded in the year ended December 31, 2019.
- Net income decreased 44.1% for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily due to the lower operating income described above and a loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$674 million in the three months ended December 31, 2020, partially offset by lower income tax expense primarily driven by the decrease in pre-tax income. Net income increased 8.5% for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily due to the higher operating income described above and lower interest expense primarily due to lower average debt in 2020, partially offset by an increase in the loss on early extinguishment of debt to \$1.4 billion in 2020, compared to \$79 million in 2019 and higher income tax expense primarily driven by the increase in pre-tax income.
- The effective income tax rate was 19.7% for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to 25.3% for the three months ended December 31, 2019. The decrease in the effective income tax rate was primarily attributable to the timing of the realization of certain tax items during the third and fourth quarters of 2020, partially offset by the reinstatement of the non-deductible health insurer fee ("HIF") for 2020. The effective income tax rate remained consistent at 26.3% for each of the years ended December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, with the impact of the non-deductible HIF offset by the favorable resolution of certain tax matters in the year ended December 31, 2020.

Pharmacy Services Segment

The Pharmacy Services segment provides a full range of pharmacy benefit management solutions to employers, health plans, government employee groups and government sponsored programs. The segment results for the three months and years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 were as follows:

	 Th	Months Encember 31,			Year Ended December 31,						
In millions	2020	2019	(Change		2020		2019	C	hange	
Total revenues	\$ 36,355	\$ 37,073	\$	(718)	\$	141,938	\$	141,491	\$	447	
Operating income	1,505	1,348		157		5,454		4,735		719	
Adjusted operating income (1)	1,561	1,447		114		5,688		5,129		559	
Total pharmacy claims processed (4) (5)	537.9	533.9		4.0		2,112.9		2,014.2		98.7	
Pharmacy network (6)	456.2	454.0		2.2		1,790.1		1,704.0		86.1	
Mail choice (7)	81.7	79.9		1.8		322.8		310.2		12.6	

- Total revenues decreased 1.9% for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily driven by continued price compression and changes in net new business mix, partially offset by growth in specialty pharmacy and brand inflation. Total revenues increased 0.3% for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily driven by growth in specialty pharmacy and brand inflation, partially offset by continued price compression and changes in net new business mix.
- Total pharmacy claims processed increased 0.7% and 4.9%, on a 30-day equivalent basis, for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, respectively, compared to the prior year primarily driven by net new business.
- Operating income and adjusted operating income increased 11.6% and 7.9%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. Operating income and adjusted operating income increased 15.2% and 10.9%, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. The increase in operating income and adjusted operating income in both periods was primarily driven by improved purchasing economics and growth in specialty pharmacy, partially offset by continued price compression. The increase in operating income in both periods also was driven by lower amortization expense in the three months and year ended December 31, 2020.

See the supplemental information on page 19 for additional information regarding the performance of the Pharmacy Services segment.

Retail/LTC Segment

The Retail/LTC segment fulfills prescriptions for medications, provides patient care programs, sells a wide assortment of health and wellness products and general merchandise, provides health care services through walk-in medical clinics, provides medical diagnostic testing and provides services to long-term care facilities. The segment results for the three months and years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 were as follows:

	<u> </u>		Months Er cember 31						ear Ended cember 31,	,		
<u>In millions</u>	202)	2019	Change		2020		2019		Change		
Total revenues	\$ 24	062 \$	22,580	\$	1,482	\$	91,198	\$	86,608	\$	4,590	
Operating income	1	644	1,909		(265)		5,640		5,793		(153)	
Adjusted operating income (1)	1,	775	2,031		(256)		6,146		6,705		(559)	
Prescriptions filled (4) (5)	3	6.3	369.0		7.3		1,465.2		1,417.2		48.0	

- Total revenues increased 6.6% and 5.3% for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, respectively, compared to the prior year primarily driven by increased prescription volume, COVID-19 diagnostic testing and brand inflation, partially offset by continued reimbursement pressure and the impact of recent generic introductions.
- Front store revenues decreased 1.6% for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily due to decreased customer traffic and reduced volume in cough and cold product sales largely as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Front store revenues increased 1.2% for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily due to increases in consumer health and general merchandise sales.
- Total prescription volume grew 2.0% and 3.4%, on a 30-day equivalent basis, for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, respectively, compared to the prior year primarily driven by the continued adoption of patient care programs. The increase was partially offset by reduced new therapy prescriptions, including lower seasonal flu prescriptions, as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic as well as decreased long-term care prescription volume.
- Operating income and adjusted operating income decreased 13.9% and 12.6%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. Operating income and adjusted operating income decreased 2.6% and 8.3%, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. The decrease in operating income and adjusted operating income in both periods was primarily due to continued reimbursement pressure and the net impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, partially offset by the increased pharmacy volume described above and improved generic drug purchasing. The COVID-19 pandemic resulted in reduced operating income and adjusted operating income in both periods as a result of decreased customer traffic in the segment's retail pharmacies and MinuteClinic® locations and incremental operating expenses associated with the Company's COVID-19 pandemic response efforts, partially offset by COVID-19 diagnostic testing. The decrease in operating income in the year ended December 31, 2020 also was partially offset by the absence of the \$231 million of store rationalization charges and the \$205 million pre-tax loss on the sale of Onofre, both recorded in the year ended December 31, 2019.

See the supplemental information on page 20 for additional information regarding the performance of the Retail/LTC segment.

Health Care Benefits Segment

The Health Care Benefits segment offers a full range of insured and self-insured ("ASC") medical, pharmacy, dental and behavioral health products and services. The segment results for the three months and years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 were as follows:

		ee Months En December 31,			Year Ended December 31,	
In millions, except percentages	2020	2019	Change	2020	2019	Change
Total revenues	\$ 19,103	\$ 17,150	\$ 1,953	\$ 75,467	\$ 69,604	\$ 5,863
Operating income	56	386	(330)	5,166	3,639	1,527
Adjusted operating income (1)	153	779	(626)	6,188	5,202	986
Medical benefit ratio ("MBR") (8)	86.7 %	85.7 %	1.0 %	80.9 %	84.2 %	(3.3)%
Medical membership (9)				23.4	22.9	0.5

- Total revenues increased 11.4% and 8.4%, respectively, for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year primarily driven by membership growth in the Health Care Benefits segment's Government products, the favorable impact of the reinstatement of the HIF for 2020 and the receipt of \$313 million owed to the Company under the ACA's risk corridor program. These increases were partially offset by the divestitures of Aetna's standalone Medicare Part D prescription drug plans (which the Company retained the financial results of through 2019) and Workers' Compensation business, membership declines in the segment's Commercial products and planned COVID-19 related investments benefiting customers in the three months and year ended December 31, 2020.
- Operating income and adjusted operating income decreased 85.5% and 80.4%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. The decrease in both operating income and adjusted operating income was primarily driven by COVID-19 related investments, testing and treatment costs, as well as the divestitures of Aetna's standalone Medicare Part D prescription drug plans ("PDPs") and Workers' Compensation business. Operating income also includes pre-tax income of \$307 million associated with the receipt of amounts owed to the Company under the ACA's risk corridor program in the three months ended December 31, 2020.
- Operating income and adjusted operating income increased 42.0% and 19.0%, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2020 compared to the prior year. The increase in both operating income and adjusted operating income was primarily driven by the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, partially offset by the divestitures of Aetna's standalone PDPs and Workers' Compensation business. The COVID-19 pandemic resulted in reduced benefit costs due to the deferral of elective procedures and other discretionary utilization, partially offset by COVID-19 related investments, testing and treatment costs. Operating income also includes pre-tax income of \$307 million associated with the receipt of amounts owed to the Company under the ACA's risk corridor program and the \$269 million pre-tax gain on the sale of the Workers' Compensation business in the year ended December 31, 2020.
- The Health Care Benefits segment's MBR increased 100 basis points and decreased 330 basis points in the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, respectively, compared to the prior year. The increase in the three months ended December 31, 2020 was primarily driven by the COVID-19 related investments, testing and treatment costs described above, partially offset by the receipt of amounts owed to the Company under the ACA's risk corridor program in 2020 and the reinstatement of the HIF for 2020. The decrease for the year ended December 31, 2020 was primarily due to the full year impact of the COVID-19 pandemic described above, the reinstatement of the HIF for 2020 and the receipt of amounts owed to the Company under the ACA's risk corridor program in 2020. The receipt of the ACA risk corridor payment reduced our MBR by 160 and 40 basis points during the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, respectively.
- Medical membership as of December 31, 2020 of 23.4 million increased compared with September 30, 2020, primarily reflecting increases in Medicaid and Medicare products, partially offset by a decline in Commercial products.
- The Health Care Benefits segment experienced favorable development of prior-periods' health care cost estimates during the three months ended December 31, 2020 driven by favorable development in its Government business, primarily attributable to third quarter 2020 performance, partially offset by unfavorable development in its Commercial business, largely driven by higher than expected costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic for the third quarter of 2020 as well as provider settlement activity.
- Prior years' health care costs payable estimates developed favorably by \$429 million during the year ended December 31, 2020. This development is reported on a basis consistent with the prior years' development reported in the health care costs payable table in the Company's annual audited financial statements and does not directly correspond to an increase in 2020 operating results.

See the supplemental information on page 21 for additional information regarding the performance of the Health Care Benefits segment.



COVID-19 Response

CVS Health is uniquely positioned to help the country through the COVID-19 pandemic. The Company has focused its resources on the wellbeing and safety of employees, consumers and the communities it serves. The following are key actions taken to date:

Employees

- Providing regular supply of personal protective equipment and adding safety features to retail stores.
- Provided enhanced benefits, including bonuses to frontline employees, dependent care, paid sick leave for part-time employees and paid time off to employees who test positive or are quarantined due to exposure.
- Hired over 15,000 clinicians and pharmacy technicians in the fourth quarter as part of our readiness investments.

Consumers and members

- Extended waivers for out-of-pocket costs for inpatient hospital admissions for treatment or health complications associated with COVID-19 for Commercial members through January 31, 2021 and Medicare Advantage members through March 31, 2021.
- Extended waivers for cost-sharing for in-network telemedicine visits by Commercial members for outpatient behavioral and mental health counseling services through January 31, 2021.
- Extended waivers for Individual Medicare Advantage member out-of-pocket costs for all in-network primary care visits and outpatient behavioral health counseling telehealth services through the end of the public health emergency.
- Extended waivers for cost-sharing for covered in-network telemedicine visits for medical and behavioral health services for Aetna Student Health plan members through January 31, 2021.
- Sent care packages to members diagnosed with COVID-19 through Aetna's Healing Better program and Caring for You kits to Medicare members enrolled on or before August 1, 2020.
- Proactively reached out to over one million most at-risk members for COVID-19.
- Opened crisis response line for members experiencing anxiety related to COVID-19 and expanded 24/7 access to Aetna Nurse Medical line for Aetna and Caremark members.
- Expanded telehealth options ("E-Clinic") offered by MinuteClinic to help patients access safe, affordable and convenient non-emergency care.
- Extended maintenance prescriptions and waived early refill limits to support medication adherence.
- Waived fees associated with prescription home delivery and associated front store products.

Plan Sponsors

- Launched Return Ready, a comprehensive configurable and integrated end-to-end COVID-19 testing solution to assist employers and universities with the return of their employees, students and staff.
- Provided assistance through premium credits.

Providers

 Waived advance approvals, streamlined credentialing process, relaxed telemedicine policies and removed prior authorization requirements. Offering flexible plan designs to help reduce financial burdens.

Communities

- Administered approximately 15 million COVID-19 tests nationwide to date at more than 4,800 CVS Pharmacy locations with over 50% located in communities with significant need for support according to the CDC Social Vulnerability Index. Testing at these sites is available to children 10 years and older.
- Administered more than three million COVID-19 vaccines in over 40,000 long-term care facilities across the country.
- Selected as national partner of the Federal Pharmacy Program and began initial rollout of in-store vaccinations at CVS Pharmacy locations in 11 states.
- In coordination with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services ("HHS"), opened 11 testing sites serving communities disproportionately impacted by COVID-19.
- Launched critical diagnostic testing for the vulnerable senior population in long-term care facilities in partnership with three states.
- Expanded Coram infusion services to help transition eligible IV-therapy patients to home-based care. Selected by U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, as part of a pilot, to administer recently authorized COVID-19 therapy to eligible patients in long-term care facilities and at home. And, collaborating with Cancer Treatment Centers of America to provide in-home chemotherapy for eligible, fully insured patients.
- Investing more than \$50 million directly and through the Company's foundations to address food insecurity, lack of access to telehealth services for the underserved, personal protective equipment, mental health support for front-line workers and community resilience.
- Donating nearly \$40 million in products to community organizations around the country.
- Served over one million meals to vulnerable populations.
- Returned all \$43 million in funds received from the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act provider relief fund to HHS.

2021 Full Year Guidance

The Company's full year 2021 GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations is projected to be in the range of \$6.06 to \$6.22, and full year 2021 Adjusted EPS is projected to be in the range of \$7.39 to \$7.55. The Company's full year 2021 cash flow from operations is projected to be in the range of \$12.0 billion to \$12.5 billion.

The adjustments between GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations and Adjusted EPS include, as applicable, adding back amortization of intangible assets, as well as integration costs related to the Company's acquisition (the "Aetna Acquisition") of Aetna Inc. ("Aetna").

Teleconference and Webcast

The Company will be holding a conference call today for investors at 8:00 a.m. (Eastern Time) to discuss its fourth quarter and full year results and provide 2021 full year guidance. An audio webcast of the call will be broadcast simultaneously for all interested parties through the Investor Relations section of the CVS Health website at http://investors.cvshealth.com. This webcast will be archived and available on the website for a one-year period following the conference call.

About CVS Health

CVS Health is a different kind of health care company. We are a diversified health services company with nearly 300,000 employees united around a common purpose of helping people on their path to better health. In an increasingly connected and digital world, we are meeting people wherever they are and changing health care to meet their needs. Built on a foundation of unmatched community presence, our diversified model engages one in three Americans each year. From our innovative new services at HealthHUB® locations, to transformative programs that help manage chronic conditions, we are making health care more accessible, more affordable and simply better. Learn more about how we're transforming health at www.cvshealth.com.

Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements

The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 provides a safe harbor for forward-looking statements made by or on behalf of CVS Health Corporation. Statements in this press release that are forward-looking include Ms. Lynch's quotation, the information under the heading "2021 Full Year Guidance" and the information included in the endnotes and reconciliations. By their nature, all forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or results and are subject to risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and/or quantify. Actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements due to the risks and uncertainties related to the COVID-19 pandemic, the geographies impacted and the severity and duration of the pandemic, the pandemic's impact on the U.S. and global economies and consumer behavior and health care utilization patterns, and the timing, scope and impact of stimulus legislation and other federal, state and local governmental responses to the pandemic, as well as the risks and uncertainties described in our Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings, including those set forth in the Risk Factors section and under the heading "Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and in our most recently filed Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on CVS Health's forward-looking statements. CVS Health's forward-looking statements are and will be based upon management's then-current views and assumptions regarding future events and operating performance, and are applicable only as of the dates of such statements. CVS Health does not assume any duty to update or revise forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, uncertainties or otherwise.

- Tables Follow -

CVS HEALTH CORPORATION Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

	Three Mor Decem		Year l Decem	
In millions, except per share amounts	2020	2019	2020	2019
Revenues:				
Products	\$ 49,592	\$ 49,213	\$ 190,688	\$ 185,236
Premiums	17,615	15,510	69,364	63,122
Services	2,099	1,960	7,856	7,407
Net investment income	248	206	 798	1,011
Total revenues	69,554	66,889	268,706	256,776
Operating costs:				
Cost of products sold	42,452	42,065	163,981	158,719
Benefit costs	15,145	13,133	55,679	52,529
Operating expenses	 9,433	8,654	35,135	 33,541
Total operating costs	67,030	63,852	254,795	244,789
Operating income	2,524	3,037	13,911	11,987
Interest expense	678	734	2,907	3,035
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	674		1,440	79
Other income	(53)	 (31)	 (206)	 (124)
Income before income tax provision	1,225	 2,334	 9,770	8,997
Income tax provision	241	 590	 2,569	 2,366
Income from continuing operations	984	 1,744	 7,201	6,631
Loss from discontinued operations, net of tax	(9)	 _	 (9)	
Net income	975	1,744	7,192	6,631
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(2)	3	 (13)	3
Net income attributable to CVS Health	\$ 973	\$ 1,747	\$ 7,179	\$ 6,634
Basic earnings per share:				
Income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health	\$ 0.75	\$ 1.34	\$ 5.49	\$ 5.10
Loss from discontinued operations attributable to CVS Health	\$ (0.01)	_	\$ (0.01)	_
Net income attributable to CVS Health	\$ 0.74	1.34	\$ 5.48	5.10
Weighted average basic shares outstanding	1,311	1,303	1,309	1,301
Diluted earnings per share:	·	,	·	·
Income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health	\$ 0.75	\$ 1.33	\$ 5.47	\$ 5.08
Loss from discontinued operations attributable to CVS Health	\$ (0.01)	\$ _	\$ (0.01)	\$ _
Net income attributable to CVS Health	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.33	\$ 5.46	\$ 5.08
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding	1,317	1,310	1,314	1,305
Dividends declared per share	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.50	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.00

CVS HEALTH CORPORATION Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

	At Dec	embe	r 31,
<u>In millions</u>	2020		2019
Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,854	\$	5,683
Investments	3,000		2,373
Accounts receivable, net	21,742		19,617
Inventories	18,496		17,516
Other current assets	5,277		5,113
Total current assets	56,369		50,302
Long-term investments	20,812		17,314
Property and equipment, net	12,606		12,044
Operating lease right-of-use assets	20,729		20,860
Goodwill	79,552		79,749
Intangible assets, net	31,142		33,121
Separate accounts assets	4,881		4,459
Other assets	4,624		4,600
Total assets	\$ 230,715	\$	222,449
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 11,138	\$	10,492
Pharmacy claims and discounts payable	15,795		13,601
Health care costs payable	7,936		6,879
Policyholders' funds	4,270		2,991
Accrued expenses	14,243		12,133
Other insurance liabilities	1,557		1,830
Current portion of operating lease liabilities	1,638		1,596
Current portion of long-term debt	5,440		3,781
Total current liabilities	62,017		53,303
Long-term operating lease liabilities	18,757		18,926
Long-term debt	59,207		64,699
Deferred income taxes	6,794		7,294
Separate accounts liabilities	4,881		4,459
Other long-term insurance liabilities	7,007		7,436
Other long-term liabilities	2,351		2,162
Total liabilities	161,014		158,279
Shareholders' equity:			
Preferred stock			45.050
Common stock and capital surplus	46,513		45,972
Treasury stock	(28,178		(28,235)
Retained earnings	49,640		45,108
Accumulated other comprehensive income	1,414		1,019
Total CVS Health shareholders' equity	69,389		63,864
Noncontrolling interests	312		306
Total shareholders' equity	69,701		64,170
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 230,715	<u>\$</u>	222,449

CVS HEALTH CORPORATION Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

	 Year l Decem	
In millions	2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Cash receipts from customers	\$ 264,327	\$ 248,393
Cash paid for inventory and prescriptions dispensed by retail network pharmacies	(158,636)	(149,655)
Insurance benefits paid	(55,124)	(52,242)
Cash paid to other suppliers and employees	(29,763)	(28,932)
Interest and investment income received	894	955
Interest paid	(2,904)	(2,954)
Income taxes paid	 (2,929)	(2,717)
Net cash provided by operating activities	15,865	12,848
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	6,467	7,049
Purchases of investments	(9,639)	(7,534)
Purchases of property and equipment	(2,437)	(2,457)
Proceeds from sale-leaseback transactions	101	5
Acquisitions (net of cash acquired)	(866)	(444)
Proceeds from sale of subsidiary	840	_
Other	_	42
Net cash used in investing activities	(5,534)	(3,339)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Net repayments of short-term debt	_	(720)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	9,958	3,736
Repayments of long-term debt	(15,631)	(8,336)
Derivative settlements	(7)	(25)
Dividends paid	(2,624)	(2,603)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	264	210
Payments for taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards	(88)	(112)
Other	(27)	_
Net cash used in financing activities	(8,155)	(7,850)
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	2,176	1,659
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at the beginning of the period	5,954	4,295
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at the end of the period	\$ 8,130	\$ 5,954

CVS HEALTH CORPORATION Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

	Year Ei Decemb	
<u>In millions</u>	2020	2019
Reconciliation of net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 7,192	\$ 6,631
Adjustments required to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	4,441	4,371
Stock-based compensation	400	453
(Gain) loss on sale of subsidiaries	(269)	205
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,440	79
Deferred income taxes	(570)	(654)
Other noncash items	72	264
Change in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects from acquisitions:		
Accounts receivable, net	(1,510)	(2,158)
Inventories	(973)	(1,075)
Other assets	364	(614)
Accounts payable and pharmacy claims and discounts payable	2,769	3,550
Health care costs payable and other insurance liabilities	(231)	320
Other liabilities	2,740	1,476
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 15,865	\$ 12,848

Non-GAAP Financial Information

The Company uses non-GAAP financial measures to analyze underlying business performance and trends. The Company believes that providing these non-GAAP financial measures enhances the Company's and investors' ability to compare the Company's past financial performance with its current performance. These non-GAAP financial measures are provided as supplemental information to the financial measures presented in this press release that are calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures determined or calculated in accordance with GAAP. The Company's definitions of its non-GAAP financial measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Non-GAAP financial measures such as adjusted operating income, adjusted earnings per share ("EPS") and adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health exclude from the relevant GAAP metrics, as applicable: amortization of intangible assets and other items, if any, that neither relate to the ordinary course of the Company's business nor reflect the Company's underlying business performance.

For the periods covered in this press release, the following items are excluded from the non-GAAP financial measures described above, as applicable, because the Company believes they neither relate to the ordinary course of the Company's business nor reflect the Company's underlying business performance:

- The Company's acquisition activities have resulted in the recognition of intangible assets as required under the acquisition method of accounting which consist primarily of trademarks, customer contracts/relationships, covenants not to compete, technology, provider networks and value of business acquired. Definite-lived intangible assets are amortized over their estimated useful lives and are tested for impairment when events indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. The amortization of intangible assets is reflected in the Company's GAAP condensed consolidated statements of operations in operating expenses within each segment. Although intangible assets contribute to the Company's revenue generation, the amortization of intangible assets does not directly relate to the underwriting of the Company's insurance products, the services performed for the Company's customers or the sale of the Company's products or services. Additionally, intangible asset amortization expense typically fluctuates based on the size and timing of the Company's acquisition activity. Accordingly, the Company believes excluding the amortization of intangible assets enhances the Company's and investors' ability to compare the Company's past financial performance with its current performance and to analyze underlying business performance and trends. Intangible asset amortization excluded from the related non-GAAP financial measure represents the entire amount recorded within the Company's GAAP financial statements, and the revenue generated by the associated intangible assets has not been excluded from the related non-GAAP financial measure. Intangible asset amortization is excluded from the related non-GAAP financial measure because the amortization, unlike the related revenue, is not affected by operations of any particular period unless an intangible asset becomes impaired or the estimated useful life of an intangible asset is revised.
- During the three months and years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019, acquisition-related integration costs relate to the Aetna Acquisition. The acquisition-related integration costs are reflected in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations in operating expenses within the Corporate/Other segment.
- During the year ended December 31, 2020, the gain on divestiture of subsidiary represents the pre-tax gain on the sale of the Workers' Compensation business, which the Company sold on July 31, 2020 for approximately \$850 million. The gain on divestiture was finalized in the three months ended December 31, 2020 and is reflected as a reduction in operating expenses in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations within the Health Care Benefits segment in the year ended December 31, 2020. During the year ended December 31, 2019, the loss on divestiture of subsidiary represents the pre-tax loss on the sale of Onofre, which occurred on July 1, 2019. The loss on divestiture primarily relates to the elimination of the cumulative translation adjustment from accumulated other comprehensive income and is reflected in operating expenses in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations within the Retail/LTC segment.
- During the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, the Company received \$313 million owed to it under the ACA's risk corridor program that was previously fully reserved for as payment was uncertain. After considering offsetting items such as the ACA's minimum medical loss ratio ("MLR") rebate requirements and premium taxes, the Company recognized pre-tax income of \$307 million in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations within the Health Care Benefits segment. The portion of the ACA risk corridor payment attributable to noncontrolling interest was \$12 million related to third party ownership interests in the Company's consolidated operating entities.
- During the year ended December 31, 2019, the store rationalization charges relate to the planned closure of 46 underperforming retail pharmacy stores in the second quarter of 2019 and the planned closure of 22 underperforming retail pharmacy stores in the first quarter of 2020. The store rationalization charges primarily relate to operating lease right-of-

- use asset impairment charges and are reflected in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations in operating expenses within the Retail/LTC segment.
- During the three months and year ended December 31, 2020, the loss on early extinguishment of debt relates to the Company's repayment of \$4.5 billion of its outstanding senior notes in December 2020 pursuant to its tender offers for such senior notes. During the year ended December 31, 2020, the loss on early extinguishment of debt also relates to the Company's repayment of \$6.0 billion of its outstanding senior notes in August 2020 pursuant to its tender offers for such senior notes. During the year ended December 31, 2019, the loss on early extinguishment of debt relates to the Company's repayment of \$4.0 billion of its outstanding senior notes in August 2019 pursuant to its tender offers for such senior notes.
- The corresponding tax benefit or expense related to the items excluded from adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and Adjusted EPS above. The nature of each non-GAAP adjustment is evaluated to determine whether a discrete adjustment should be made to the adjusted income tax provision. During the three months ended December 31, 2020, the Company realized certain tax losses that were able to be used to offset a portion of the taxable gain related to the July 2020 sale of the Workers' Compensation business, which reduced total tax expense for the three months and year ended December 31, 2020.

See endnotes (1) and (2) on page 25 for definitions of non-GAAP financial measures. Reconciliations of each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure are presented on pages 14 through 17 and page 24.

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to the Most Directly Comparable GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted Operating Income (Unaudited)

The following are reconciliations of operating income to adjusted operating income:

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2020												
<u>In millions</u>		Pharmacy Services		Retail/ LTC	Health Care Benefits		Corporate/ Other		Intersegment Eliminations		Со	nsolidated Totals	
Operating income (loss) (GAAP measure)	\$	1,505	\$	1,644	\$	56	\$	(512)	\$	(169)	\$	2,524	
Non-GAAP adjustments:													
Amortization of intangible assets		56		131		402		1		_		590	
Acquisition-related integration costs								136				136	
Adjustment to gain on divestiture of subsidiary				_		2		_		_		2	
Receipt of fully reserved ACA risk corridor receivable				_		(307)						(307)	
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)	\$	1,561	\$	1,775	\$	153	\$	(375)	\$	(169)	\$	2,945	

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2019													
<u>In millions</u>		armacy ervices		Retail/ LTC		alth Care Benefits	C	orporate/ Other		ersegment minations	Co	onsolidated Totals		
Operating income (loss) (GAAP measure)	\$	1,348	\$	1,909	\$	386	\$	(430)	\$	(176)	\$	3,037		
Non-GAAP adjustments:														
Amortization of intangible assets		99		122		393		_		_		614		
Acquisition-related integration costs		_		_		_		115		_		115		
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)	\$	1,447	\$	2,031	\$	779	\$	(315)	\$	(176)	\$	3,766		

	Year Ended December 31, 2020												
<u>In millions</u>		armacy ervices		Retail/ LTC		ealth Care Benefits	Corporate/ Other			ersegment minations	Co	onsolidated Totals	
Operating income (loss) (GAAP measure)	\$	5,454	\$	5,640	\$	5,166	\$	(1,641)	\$	(708)	\$	13,911	
Non-GAAP adjustments:													
Amortization of intangible assets		234		506		1,598		3		_		2,341	
Acquisition-related integration costs				_				332				332	
Gain on divestiture of subsidiary		_		_		(269)		_		_		(269)	
Receipt of fully reserved ACA risk corridor receivable		_		_		(307)		_		_		(307)	
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)	\$	5,688	\$	6,146	\$	6,188	\$	(1,306)	\$	(708)	\$	16,008	

	Year Ended December 31, 2019												
<u>In millions</u>		armacy ervices		Retail/ LTC	Health Care Benefits		Corporate/ Other		Intersegment Eliminations		Co	nsolidated Totals	
Operating income (loss) (GAAP measure)	\$	4,735	\$	5,793	\$	3,639	\$	(1,483)	\$	(697)	\$	11,987	
Non-GAAP adjustments:													
Amortization of intangible assets		394		476		1,563		3		_		2,436	
Acquisition-related integration costs		_				_		480				480	
Loss on divestiture of subsidiary		_		205		_		_		_		205	
Store rationalization charges		_		231		_						231	
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)	\$	5,129	\$	6,705	\$	5,202	\$	(1,000)	\$	(697)	\$	15,339	

Adjusted Earnings Per Share (Unaudited)

The following are reconciliations of income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health to adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and calculations of GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations and Adjusted EPS:

		nths Ended er 31, 2020	Three Mon December	
In millions, except per share amounts	Total Company	Per Common Share	Total Company	Per Common Share
Income from continuing operations (GAAP measure)	\$ 984		\$ 1,744	
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests (GAAP measure)	(2)		3	
Income allocable to participating securities (GAAP measure)			(1)	
Income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (GAAP measure)	982	\$ 0.75	1,746	\$ 1.33
Non-GAAP adjustments:				
Amortization of intangible assets	590	0.45	614	0.47
Acquisition-related integration costs	136	0.10	115	0.09
Adjustment to gain on divestiture of subsidiary	2		_	
Receipt of fully reserved ACA risk corridor receivable	(307)	(0.23)	_	
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	674	0.51	_	_
Tax impact of non-GAAP adjustments	(380)	(0.29)	(204)	(0.16)
Receipt of fully reserved ACA risk corridor receivable attributable to noncontrolling interest, net of tax	12	0.01	_	_
Income allocable to participating securities, net of tax (a)			(1)	
Adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (2)	\$ 1,709	\$ 1.30	\$ 2,270	\$ 1.73
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding		1,317		1,310

⁽a) Represents the corresponding impact to income allocable to participating securities, net of tax, related to the items above excluded from income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health in determining adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and calculating Adjusted EPS above.

	Year Decembe			I	Year l December		
In millions, except per share amounts	Total ompany	(Per Common Share		otal npany	(Per Common Share
Income from continuing operations (GAAP measure)	\$ 7,201			\$	6,631		
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests (GAAP measure)	(13)				3		
Income allocable to participating securities (GAAP measure)					(5)		
Income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (GAAP measure)	7,188	\$	5.47		6,629	\$	5.08
Non-GAAP adjustments:							
Amortization of intangible assets	2,341		1.78		2,436		1.87
Acquisition-related integration costs	332		0.25		480		0.37
(Gain) loss on divestiture of subsidiary	(269)		(0.20)		205		0.16
Receipt of fully reserved ACA risk corridor receivable	(307)		(0.23)		_		
Store rationalization charges	_				231		0.17
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,440		1.09		79		0.06
Tax impact of non-GAAP adjustments	(877)		(0.67)		(815)		(0.63)
Receipt of fully reserved ACA risk corridor receivable attributable to noncontrolling interest, net of tax	12		0.01		_		_
Income allocable to participating securities, net of tax (a)					(1)		
Adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (2)	\$ 9,860	\$	7.50	\$	9,244	\$	7.08
			1 214				1 205
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding			1,314				1,305

⁽a) Represents the corresponding impact to income allocable to participating securities, net of tax, related to the items above excluded from income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health in determining adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and calculating Adjusted EPS above.

The Company's segments maintain separate financial information, and the Company's chief operating decision maker (the "CODM") evaluates the segments' operating results on a regular basis in deciding how to allocate resources among the segments and in assessing segment performance. The CODM evaluates the performance of the Company's segments based on adjusted operating income, which is defined as operating income (GAAP measure) excluding the impact of amortization of intangible assets and other items, if any, that neither relate to the ordinary course of the Company's business nor reflect the Company's underlying business performance as further described in endnote (1). The Company uses adjusted operating income as its principal measure of segment performance as it enhances the Company's ability to compare past financial performance with current performance and analyze underlying business performance and trends.

The following is a reconciliation of financial measures of the Company's segments to the consolidated totals:

<u>In millions</u>	Pi Se	Pharmacy Services ^(a)		Retail/ LTC		ealth Care Benefits	orporate/ Other	Intersegment Eliminations (b)			onsolidated Totals
Three Months Ended											
December 31, 2020											
Total revenues	\$	36,355	\$	24,062	\$	19,103	\$ 134	\$	(10,100)	\$	69,554
Operating income (loss)		1,505		1,644		56	(512)		(169)		2,524
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)		1,561		1,775		153	(375)		(169)		2,945
December 31, 2019											
Total revenues		37,073		22,580		17,150	89		(10,003)		66,889
Operating income (loss)		1,348		1,909		386	(430)		(176)		3,037
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)		1,447		2,031		779	(315)		(176)		3,766
Year Ended											
December 31, 2020											
Total revenues	\$	141,938	\$	91,198	\$	75,467	\$ 426	\$	(40,323)	\$	268,706
Operating income (loss)		5,454		5,640		5,166	(1,641)		(708)		13,911
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)		5,688		6,146		6,188	(1,306)		(708)		16,008
December 31, 2019											
Total revenues		141,491		86,608		69,604	512		(41,439)		256,776
Operating income (loss)		4,735		5,793		3,639	(1,483)		(697)		11,987
Adjusted operating income (loss) (1)		5,129		6,705		5,202	(1,000)		(697)		15,339

⁽a) Total revenues of the Pharmacy Services segment include approximately \$2.4 billion and \$2.6 billion of retail co-payments for the three months ended December 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and \$10.9 billion and \$11.5 billion of retail co-payments for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

⁽b) Intersegment eliminations relate to intersegment revenue generating activities that occur between the Pharmacy Services segment, the Retail/LTC segment and/or the Health Care Benefits segment.

Pharmacy Services Segment

The following table summarizes the Pharmacy Services segment's performance for the respective periods:

							Change						
	Three Months Ended December 31, Year I Decem					Th	ree Mont Decembe 2020 vs	er 31	1,		Year E Decemb 2020 vs	er 31,	
In millions, except percentages		2020		2019	2020	2019		\$	Q	%		\$	%
Revenues:													
Products	\$	36,148	\$	36,890	\$ 140,950	\$ 140,946	\$	(742)	(2.0)%	\$	4	— %
Services		207		183	988	545		24	1	3.1 %		443	81.3 %
Total revenues		36,355		37,073	141,938	141,491		(718)	(1.9)%		447	0.3 %
Cost of products sold		34,462		35,327	135,045	135,245		(865)	(2.4)%		(200)	(0.1)%
Gross profit (10)		1,893		1,746	6,893	6,246		147		8.4 %		647	10.4 %
Gross margin (Gross profit as a % of total revenues) (10)		5.2 %		4.7 %	4.9 %	4.4 %							
Operating expenses	\$	388	\$	398	\$ 1,439	\$ 1,511	\$	(10)	(2.5)%	\$	(72)	(4.8)%
Operating expenses as a % of total revenues		1.1 %		1.1 %	1.0 %	1.1 %							
Operating income	\$	1,505	\$	1,348	\$ 5,454	\$ 4,735	\$	157	1	1.6 %	\$	719	15.2 %
Operating income as a % of total revenues		4.1 %		3.6 %	3.8 %	3.3 %							
Adjusted operating income (1)	\$	1,561	\$	1,447	\$ 5,688	\$ 5,129	\$	114		7.9 %	\$	559	10.9 %
Adjusted operating income as a % of total revenues		4.3 %		3.9 %	4.0 %	3.6 %							
Revenues (by distribution channel):													
Pharmacy network (6)	\$	21,936	\$	22,838	\$ 85,045	\$ 88,755	\$	(902)	(3.9)%	\$	(3,710)	(4.2)%
Mail choice (7)		14,256		14,075	56,071	52,141		181		1.3 %		3,930	7.5 %
Other		163		160	822	595		3		1.9 %		227	38.2 %
Pharmacy claims processed: (4) (5)													
Total		537.9		533.9	2,112.9	2,014.2		4.0		0.7 %		98.7	4.9 %
Pharmacy network (6)		456.2		454.0	1,790.1	1,704.0		2.2		0.5 %		86.1	5.1 %
Mail choice (7)		81.7		79.9	322.8	310.2		1.8		2.3 %		12.6	4.1 %
Generic dispensing rate: (4) (11)													
Total		87.5 %		87.8 %	88.2 %	88.2 %							
Pharmacy network (6)		87.9 %		88.3 %	88.7 %	88.7 %							
Mail choice (7)		85.2 %		85.2 %	85.3 %	85.1 %							

Retail/LTC Segment

The following table summarizes the Retail/LTC segment's performance for the respective periods:

										•				
	,	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year l Decem		Tł	Decemb 2020 vs			Year Ended December 31, 2020 vs 2019		
In millions, except percentages		2020		2019		2020	2019		\$	%		\$	%	
Revenues:														
Products	\$	23,522	\$	22,326	\$	89,944	\$ 85,729	\$	1,196	5.4 %	\$	4,215	4.9 %	
Services	_	540		254		1,254	879	_	286	112.6 %		375	42.7 %	
Total revenues		24,062		22,580		91,198	86,608		1,482	6.6 %		4,590	5.3 %	
Cost of products sold		17,587		16,184		67,284	62,688		1,403	8.7 %		4,596	7.3 %	
Gross profit (10)		6,475		6,396		23,914	23,920		79	1.2 %		(6)	— %	
Gross margin (Gross profit as a % of total revenues) (10)		26.9 %		28.3 %		26.2 %	27.6 %							
Operating expenses	\$	4,831	\$	4,487	\$	18,274	\$ 18,127	\$	344	7.7 %	\$	147	0.8 %	
Operating expenses as a % of total revenues		20.1 %		19.9 %		20.0 %	20.9 %							
Operating income	\$	1,644	\$	1,909	\$	5,640	\$ 5,793	\$	(265)	(13.9)%	\$	(153)	(2.6)%	
Operating income as a % of total revenues		6.8 %		8.5 %		6.2 %	6.7 %							
Adjusted operating income (1)	\$	1,775	\$	2,031	\$	6,146	\$ 6,705	\$	(256)	(12.6)%	\$	(559)	(8.3)%	
Adjusted operating income as a % of total revenues		7.4 %		9.0 %		6.7 %	7.7 %							
Revenues (by major goods/ service lines):														
Pharmacy	\$	18,343	\$	17,245	\$	70,176	\$ 66,442	\$	1,098	6.4 %	\$	3,734	5.6 %	
Front Store		5,054		5,134		19,655	19,422		(80)	(1.6)%		233	1.2 %	
Other		665		201		1,367	744		464	230.8 %		623	83.7 %	
Prescriptions filled (4)(5)		376.3		369.0		1,465.2	1,417.2		7.3	2.0 %		48.0	3.4 %	
Same store sales increase (decrease): (12)														
Total		5.3 %		3.2 %		5.6 %	3.7 %							
Pharmacy		7.5 %		4.1 %		7.0 %	4.5 %							
Front Store		(1.8)%		0.7 %		0.9 %	1.1 %							
Prescription volume (4)		2.9 %		6.9 %		4.7 %	7.2 %							
Generic dispensing rate (4) (11)		87.0 %		87.5 %		88.3 %	88.3 %							

Health Care Benefits Segment

The following table summarizes the Health Care Benefits segment's performance for the respective periods:

									Change						
	7	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year l Decem			Th	nree Mon Decemi 2020 v			Year Ended December 31, 2020 vs 2019		
In millions, except percentages and basis points ("bps")		2020 2019		2020 2019		2019		\$	%		\$	%			
Revenues:															
Premiums	\$	17,602	\$	15,488	\$	69,301	\$	63,031	\$	2,114	13.6 %	\$	6,270	9.9 %	
Services		1,359		1,521		5,683		5,974		(162)	(10.7)%		(291)	(4.9)%	
Net investment income		142		141		483		599		1	0.7 %		(116)	(19.4)%	
Total revenues		19,103		17,150		75,467		69,604		1,953	11.4 %		5,863	8.4 %	
Benefit costs		15,267		13,277		56,083		53,092		1,990	15.0 %		2,991	5.6 %	
MBR (Benefit costs as a % of premium revenues) (8)		86.7 %		85.7 %		80.9 %		84.2 %		100	bps		(330) t	pps	
Operating expenses	\$	3,780	\$	3,487	\$	14,218	\$	12,873	\$	293	8.4 %	\$	1,345	10.4 %	
Operating expenses as a % of total revenues		19.8 %		20.3 %		18.8 %		18.5 %							
Operating income	\$	56	\$	386	\$	5,166	\$	3,639	\$	(330)	(85.5)%	\$	1,527	42.0 %	
Operating income as a % of total revenues		0.3 %		2.3 %		6.8 %		5.2 %							
Adjusted operating income (1)	\$	153	\$	779	\$	6,188	\$	5,202	\$	(626)	(80.4)%	\$	986	19.0 %	
Adjusted operating income as a % of total revenues		0.8 %		4.5 %		8.2 %		7.5 %							
Premium revenues (by business):															
Government	\$	12,302	\$	10,220	\$	48,928	\$	41,818	\$	2,082	20.4 %	\$	7,110	17.0 %	
Commercial		5,300		5,268		20,373		21,213		32	0.6 %		(840)	(4.0)%	

The following table summarizes the Health Care Benefits segment's medical membership for the respective periods:

	Dec	ember 31, 2	020	Sept	ember 30, 2	020	December 31, 2019				
<u>In thousands</u>	Insured	ASC	Total	Insured	ASC	Total	Insured	ASC	Total		
Medical membership: (9)											
Commercial	3,258	13,644	16,902	3,268	13,671	16,939	3,591	14,159	17,750		
Medicare Advantage	2,705	_	2,705	2,689	_	2,689	2,321	_	2,321		
Medicare Supplement	1,082	_	1,082	1,009	_	1,009	881	_	881		
Medicaid	2,100	623	2,723	2,028	605	2,633	1,398	558	1,956		
Total medical membership	9,145	14,267	23,412	8,994	14,276	23,270	8,191	14,717	22,908		
Supplemental membershi	p informat	ion:									
Medicare Prescription Drug	5,490			5,540			5,994				

⁽a) Represents the Company's SilverScript® PDP membership only. Excludes 2.5 million members as of December 31, 2019 related to Aetna's standalone PDPs that were sold effective December 31, 2018. The Company retained the financial results of the divested plans through 2019 through a reinsurance agreement. Subsequent to 2019, the Company no longer retains the financial results of the divested plans.

The following table shows the components of the change in health care costs payable during the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019:

		Ended iber 31,
<u>In millions</u>	2020	2019
Health care costs payable, beginning of period	\$ 6,879	\$ 6,147
Less: Reinsurance recoverables	5	4
Health care costs payable, beginning of period, net	6,874	6,143
Acquisition	414	<u> </u>
Add: Components of incurred health care costs		
Current year	55,835	52,723
Prior years (a)	(429)	(524)
Total incurred health care costs (b)	55,406	52,199
Less: Claims paid		
Current year	48,770	46,158
Prior years	6,009	5,314
Total claims paid	54,779	51,472
Add: Premium deficiency reserve	11	4
Health care costs payable, end of period, net	7,926	6,874
Add: Reinsurance recoverables	10	5
Health care costs payable, end of period	\$ 7,936	\$ 6,879

a) Negative amounts reported for incurred health care costs related to prior years result from claims being settled for amounts less than originally estimated.

The following table summarizes the Health Care Benefits segment's days claims payable for the respective periods:

	December 31, 2020	September 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019
Davs Claims Payable (13)	48	49	57	48	48

⁽b) Total incurred health care costs for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 in the table above exclude (i) \$11 million and \$4 million, respectively, for a premium deficiency reserve related to the Company's Medicaid products, (ii) \$41 million of benefit costs in each period recorded in the Health Care Benefits segment that are included in other insurance liabilities on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets and (iii) \$221 million and \$285 million, respectively, of benefit costs recorded in the Corporate/Other segment that are included in other insurance liabilities on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Corporate/Other Segment

The following table summarizes the Corporate/Other segment's performance for the respective periods:

									Change							
	T	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year Decem			Т	hree Mont Decemb 2020 vs	er 31,	Year Ended December 31, 2020 vs 2019				
In millions, except percentages		2020 2019				2020 2019				\$ %			\$	%		
Revenues:																
Premiums	\$	13	\$	22	\$	63	\$	91	\$	(9)	(40.9)%	\$	(28)	(30.8)%		
Services		15		2		48		9		13	650.0 %		39	433.3 %		
Net investment income		106		65		315		412		41	63.1 %		(97)	(23.5)%		
Total revenues		134		89		426		512		45	50.6 %		(86)	(16.8)%		
Benefit costs		48		72		221		285		(24)	(33.3)%		(64)	(22.5)%		
Operating expenses		598		447		1,846		1,710		151	33.8 %		136	8.0 %		
Operating loss		(512)		(430)		(1,641)		(1,483)		(82)	(19.1)%		(158)	(10.7)%		
Adjusted operating loss (1)		(375)		(315)		(1,306)		(1,000)		(60)	(19.0)%		(306)	(30.6)%		

Adjusted Earnings Per Share Guidance (Unaudited)

The following reconciliations of projected income from continuing operations to projected adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and calculations of projected GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations and projected Adjusted EPS contain forward-looking information. All forward-looking information involves risks and uncertainties. Actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking information due to the risks and uncertainties related to the COVID-19 pandemic, the geographies impacted and the severity and duration of the pandemic, the pandemic's impact on the U.S. and global economies and consumer behavior and health care utilization patterns, and the timing, scope and impact of stimulus legislation and other federal, state and local governmental responses to the pandemic, as well as the risks and uncertainties described in our SEC filings, including those set forth in the Risk Factors section and under the heading "Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and in our most recently filed Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. See "Non-GAAP Financial Information" earlier in this press release and endnote (2) later in this press release for more information on how we calculate Adjusted EPS.

	Year Ending December 31, 2021									
		L	ow			Hi	igh			
In millions, except per share amounts		Fotal mpany	(Per Common Share	C	Total ompany		Per Common Share		
Income from continuing operations (GAAP measure)	\$	8,035			\$	8,245				
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests (GAAP measure)		(5)				(5)				
Income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (GAAP measure)		8,030	\$	6.06		8,240	\$	6.22		
Non-GAAP adjustments:										
Amortization of intangible assets		2,300		1.74		2,300		1.74		
Acquisition-related integration costs		130		0.10		130		0.10		
Tax impact of non-GAAP adjustments		(670)		(0.51)		(670)		(0.51)		
Adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (2)	\$	9,790	\$	7.39	\$	10,000	\$	7.55		
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding				1,325				1,325		

Endnotes

- (1) The Company defines adjusted operating income as operating income (GAAP measure) excluding the impact of amortization of intangible assets and other items, if any, that neither relate to the ordinary course of the Company's business nor reflect the Company's underlying business performance, such as acquisition-related integration costs, gains/losses on divestitures, income associated with the receipt of fully reserved amounts owed to the Company under the ACA risk corridor program, store rationalization charges and any other items specifically identified herein. See "Non-GAAP Financial Information" earlier in this press release for additional information regarding the items excluded from operating income.
- The Company defines adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health as income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health (GAAP measure) excluding the impact of amortization of intangible assets and other items, if any, that neither relate to the ordinary course of the Company's business nor reflect the Company's underlying business performance, such as acquisition-related integration costs, gains/losses on divestitures, income associated with the receipt of fully reserved amounts owed to the Company under the ACA risk corridor program, store rationalization charges, losses on early extinguishment of debt, the corresponding income tax benefit or expense related to the items excluded from adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health, the corresponding impact to income allocable to participating securities, net of tax, related to the items excluded from income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health in determining adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health, and any other items specifically identified herein. GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations and Adjusted EPS, respectively, are calculated by dividing income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and adjusted income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health by the Company's weighted average diluted shares outstanding. See "Non-GAAP Financial Information" earlier in this press release for additional information regarding the items excluded from income from continuing operations attributable to CVS Health and GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations.
- (3) Enterprise prescriptions include prescriptions dispensed through the Company's retail pharmacies, long-term care pharmacies, and mail order pharmacies as well as prescription claims managed through our pharmacy benefits manager, with an elimination for managed prescription claims filled through CVS Health dispensing channels. Management uses this metric to analyze the total prescription volume across the Company including variances between actual prescriptions and expected amounts as well as trends in period-over-period results. This metric provides management and investors with information useful in understanding the impact of prescription volume on total revenues and operating results.
- (4) Includes an adjustment to convert 90-day prescriptions to the equivalent of three 30-day prescriptions. This adjustment reflects the fact that these prescriptions include approximately three times the amount of product days supplied compared to a normal prescription.
- (5) Total pharmacy claims processed represents the number of prescription claims processed through our pharmacy benefits manager and dispensed by either our retail network pharmacies or our own mail and specialty pharmacies. Prescriptions filled represents the number of prescriptions dispensed through the Retail/LTC segment's pharmacies. Management uses these metrics to understand variances between actual claims processed and prescriptions dispensed, respectively, and expected amounts as well as trends in period-over-period results. These metrics provide management and investors with information useful in understanding the impact of pharmacy claim volume and prescription volume, respectively, on segment total revenues and operating results.
- ⁽⁶⁾ Pharmacy network is defined as claims filled at retail and specialty retail pharmacies, including the Company's retail pharmacies and long-term care pharmacies, but excluding Maintenance Choice activity, which is included within the mail choice category. Maintenance Choice permits eligible client plan members to fill their maintenance prescriptions through mail order delivery or at a CVS Pharmacy retail store for the same price as mail order.
- (7) Mail choice is defined as claims filled at a Pharmacy Services mail order facility, which includes specialty mail claims inclusive of Specialty Connect® claims picked up at a retail pharmacy, as well as prescriptions filled at the Company's retail pharmacies under the Maintenance Choice program.
- ⁽⁸⁾ Medical benefit ratio is calculated as benefit costs divided by premium revenues and represents the percentage of premium revenues spent on medical benefits for the Company's insured members. Management uses MBR to assess the underlying business performance and underwriting of its insurance products, understand variances between actual results and expected results and identify trends in period-over-period results. MBR provides management and investors with information useful in assessing the operating results of the Company's insured Health Care Benefits products.
- (9) Medical membership represents the number of members covered by the Company's insured and ASC medical products and related services at a specified point in time. Management uses this metric to understand variances between actual medical membership and expected amounts as well as trends in period-over-period results. This metric provides management and investors with information useful in understanding the impact of medical membership on segment total revenues and operating results.
- (10) Gross profit is calculated as the segment's total revenues less its cost of products sold. Gross margin is calculated by dividing the segment's gross profit by its total revenues and represents the percentage of total revenues that remains after incurring direct costs

associated with the segment's products sold and services provided. Gross margin provides investors with information that may be useful in assessing the operating results of the Company's Pharmacy Services and Retail/LTC segments.

- (11) Generic dispensing rate is calculated by dividing the segment's generic drug prescriptions processed or filled by its total prescriptions processed or filled. Management uses this metric to evaluate the effectiveness of the business at encouraging the use of generic drugs when they are available and clinically appropriate, which aids in decreasing costs for client members and retail customers. This metric provides management and investors with information useful in understanding trends in segment total revenues and operating results.
- (12) Same store sales and prescription volume represent the change in revenues and prescriptions filled in the Company's retail pharmacy stores that have been operating for greater than one year, expressed as a percentage that indicates the increase or decrease relative to the comparable prior period. Same store metrics exclude revenues from MinuteClinic, revenues and prescriptions from LTC operations and, in 2019, revenues and prescriptions from stores in Brazil. Management uses these metrics to evaluate the performance of existing stores on a comparable basis and to inform future decisions regarding existing stores and new locations. Same-store metrics provide management and investors with information useful in understanding the portion of current revenues and prescriptions resulting from organic growth in existing locations versus the portion resulting from opening new stores.
- (13) Days claims payable is calculated by dividing the health care costs payable at the end of each quarter by the average health care costs per day during such quarter. Management and investors use this metric as an indicator of the adequacy of the Company's health care costs payable liability at the end of each quarter and as an indicator of changes in such adequacy over time.